Knight's Landing News.

VOL. VIII. KNIGHT'S LANDING, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, MAY 9, 1863. NO. 2.

THE

Knight's Landing News.

S. W. RAVELEY,

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

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Probate Court—2nd Monday in January; 2d Monday in March; 4th Monday in May; 2nd Monday in July; 2nd Monday in September, and 4th in November.

Board of Supervisors—1st Monday in February; 1st Monday in May; 1st Monday in August, and 1st Monday in November.

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County Judge	L. R. Hobkins
District Attorney	H. P. Hamblin
Senator	O. B. Powers
Assemblyman	E. Patton
Sheriff	C. H. Gray
Clerk	E. Giddings
Treasurer	C. W. Reed
Assessor	G. J, Overshinner
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jan24-3m

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feb7-tf

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HAS always on hand the best Liquors, Wines, &c., that can be procured.

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Specific Contracts--New Law.

AN ACT to amend an Act entitled an Act to regulate Proceedings in Civil Cases in the Courts of Justice of the State, passed April 24, 1851.

The People of the State of California, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

Section 1. The Act entitled an Act to regulate proceedings in civil cases in the Courts of justice of this State, passed April 29, 1851, is hereby amended as provided in this Act.

Sec. 2. Section two hundred of said Act is amended so as to read as follows: Sec. 200. In an action to recover the possession of personal property, judgment for the plaintiff may be for the possession or the value thereof, in case a delivery cannot be had, and damages for the detention. If the property has been delivered to the plaintiff, and the defendant claim a return thereof, judgment for the defendant may be for a return of the property, or the value thereof, in case a return cannot be had, and damages for taking and withholding the same. In an action on a contract or obligation in writing for the direct payment of money, made payable in a specified kind of money or currency, judgment for the plaintiff, whether the same be by default or after verdict, may follow the contract or obligation and be made payable in the kind of money or currency specified therein; and in an action against any person for the recovery of money received by such person in a fiduciary capacity, or to the use of another, judgment for the plaintiff, whether the same be by default or after verdict, may be made payable in the same kind of money or currency so received by such person.

Sec. 3. Section two hundred and ten of said Act is ammended so as to read as follows: Sec. 210. The writ of execution shall be issued in the name of the people, sealed with the seal of the Court, and subscribed by the Clerk, and shall be directed to the Sheriff, and shall intelligibly refer to the judgment—stating the Court, the county where the judgment roll is filed, and if it be for money the amount thereof, and the amount actually due thereon, and if made payable in a specified kind of money or currency, as provided in section two hundred of this Act, the execution shall also state the kind of money or currency in which the judgment is payable, and shall require the Sheriff substantially as follows:

First—If it be against the property of the judgment debtor it shall require the Sheriff to satisfy the judgment, with interest, out of the personal property of such debtor; and if sufficient personal property cannot be found, then out of his real property; or if the judgment be a lien upon real property, then out of the real property belonging to him on the day when the judgment was docketed; or if the execution be issued to a county other than the one in which the judgment was recovered, on the day when the transcript of the docket was filed in the office of the Recorder of such county, stating such day, or any time thereafter.

Second—If it be against real or personal property in the hands of the personal representatives, as devisees, legatees, tenants of real property or trustees, it shall require the Sheriff to satisfy the judgment, with interest, out of such property.

Third—If it be against the person of the judgment debtor, it shall require the Sheriff to arrest such debtor and commit him to the jail of the county until he pay the judgment with interest, or be discharged according to law.

Fourth—If it be issued on a judgment made payable in a specified kind of money or currency, as provided in Section 200 of this Act, it shall also require the Sheriff to satisfy the same in the kind of money or currency in which said judgment is made payable, and the Sheriff shall refuse payment in any other kind of money or currency; and in case of levy and sale of the property of the judgment debtor, he shall refuse payment from any purchaser at such sale in any other kind of money or currency than that specified in the execution. The Sheriff collecting money or currency in the manner required by this Act shall pay the plaintiff, or party entitled to recover the same, the same kind of money or currency received by him; and in case of neglect or refusal so to do, he shall be liable on his official bond to the judgment creditor in three times the amount of the money so collected.

Fifth—If it be for the delivery of the possession of real or personal property, it shall require the Sheriff to deliver the possesston of the same, particularly describing it, to the party entitled thereto, and may at the same time require the Sheriff to satisfy any costs, damages, rents or profits recovered by the same judgment out of the personal property of the person against whom it was rendered, and the value of the property for which the judgment was rendered to be specified therein; if a delivery thereof cannot be had, and if sufficient personal property cannot be found, then out of the real property, as provided in the first subdivision of this section.

Sec. 4. Section two hundred and eleven of said Act is ammended so as to read as follows: Sec. 211. Whenever a writ of execution is issued on a judgment recovered against two or more persons in an action upon a joint contract in which action all the defendants were not served with summons, or did not appear, it shall direct the Sheriff to satisfy the judgment out of the joint property of all the defendants, and the individual property only of the defendants who were served or who appearid in the action. In other respects the writ shall contain the directions specified in subdivisions one and four of the last section.

Sec. 5. Section two hundred and twenty-one of said Act is amended so as to read as follows: Section 221. Before the sale of property on excecution, notice thereof shall be given as follows:

First—In case of perishable property, by posting written notice of the time and place of sale in three public places of the township or city where the sale is to take place, for such a time as may be reasonable, considering the chacter and condition of the property.

Second—In case of other personal property, by posting a similar notice in three public places in the township or city where the sale is to take place, not less than five nor more than ten days successively.

Third—In case of real property, by posting a similar notice, particularly describing the property, for twenty days successively in three public places of the township or city where the property is situated, and also when the property is to be sold, and publishing a copy thereof once a week for the same period in some newspaper published in the county, if there be one.

Fourth—When the judgment under which the property is to be sold is made payable in a specified kind of money or currency, the several notices required by this section shall state the kind of money or currency in which bids may be made at such sale, which shall be the same as that specified in the judgment.

Sec. 6 Section two hundred and twenty nine of said Act as amended by Section 3 of an Act entitled an Act to amend an Act entitled an Act to regulate proceedings in civil cases in the Courts of justice of this State, passed April 29, 1861, passed May 15, 1862, is amended so as to read as follows: Sec. 229. Upon the sale of real property, the purchaser shall be substituted to and acquire all right, title, interest and claim of the judgment debtor thereto, and when the estate is less than a leasehold of two years unexpired term, the sale shall be absolute. In all other cases the property shall be subject to redemption, as provided in this chapter. The officer shall give to the purchaser a certificate of sale containing: First—A particular description of the real property sold. Second—The price bid for each distinct lot or parcel. Third—The whole price paid. Fourth—When subject to redemption, it shall be so stated; and when the judgment under which the sale has been made is made payable in a specified kind of money or currency, the certificate shall also state the kind of money or currency in which such redemption may be made, which shall be the same as that specified in the judgment. A duplicate of such certificate shall be filed by the officer in the office of the Recorder of the county.

Sec. 7. Section three hundred and forty-nine of said Act is amended so as to read as follows: Sec. 349. If the appeal be from a judgment or order directing the payment of money, it shall not stay the execution of the judgment or order unless a written undertaking be executed on the part of the appellant, by two or more sureties, stating their places of residence and occupation, to the effect that they are bound in double the amount named in the judgment or order, that if the judgment or order appealed from, or any part thereof, be affirmed, the appellant shall pay the amount directed to be paid by the judgment or order, or the part of such amount as to which the judgment or order shall be affirmed, if affirmed only in part, and all damages and costs which shall be awarded against the appellant upon the appeal. When the judgment or order appealed from is made payable in a specified kind of money or currency, the undertaking required by this section shall be drawn and made payable in the same kind of money or currency specified in such judgment.

Sec. 8. Section two hundred and thirty-three of said Act is amended so as to read as follows: Sec. 233. The payments mentioned in the last two sections may be made to the purchaser or redemptioner, as the case may be, or for him to the officer who made the sale. When the judgment under which the sale has been made is payable in a specified kind of money or currency, said payments shall be made in the same kind of money or currency, and the tender of the money shally be equivalent to payment.

Sec 9. Section five hundred and ninty-four of said Act, as amended by section fifty of an Act entitled an Act amendatory and supplementary to an Act entitled an Act to regulate proceedings in civil cases in the Courts of justice of this State, passed May 15, 1854, is amended so as to read as follows: Sec. 594. Upon a verdict the Justice shall immediately render judgment accordingly. When the trial is by the Justice, judgment shall be entered immediately after the close of the trial, if the defendant has been arrested and is still in custody; in other cases it shall be entered within four days after the close of the trial. If the action be on a contract against two or more defendants, and the summons is served on one or more, but not on all, the judgment shall be entered up only against those who were served, or have voluntarily appeared, if the contract be several, or a joint and several contract; but if the contract be a joint contract only, then judgment shall be entered up against all the defendants, but shall only be enforced against the joint property of all, and the individual property of the defendants served, or who have voluntarily appeared in the action. In an action on a contract or obligation in writing for the direct payment of money, made payable in a specified kind of money or currency, judgment for the plaintiff, whether the same be by default or after verdict, may follow the contract or obligation, and be made payable in the kind of money or currency specified therein.

Sec. 10. This Act shall be in force and take effect from and after its passage.

Approved April 27, 1863.

TO MAKE your home happy, see that you make your wife feel that your affiection and tenderness for her are in no degree diminised from the day when you first sought her. Do not let her have, when you can hetp it, to sit alone and go out alone. You would not have done this 'once upon a time.' Do not reserve all your blandness and fragrance for strangers or casual acquaintance. There are some men, judging from whose out of door manners it would seem that nothing was left to be desired, who are, nevertheless, of the ursa major tribe at home; men who keep their pleasant ways, genial smiles, and cheerful words for company, and who can only be silent, or peevish and exacting with their wives. Have such men any just reason to complain that their homes are not happy? There is a good deal of undeserved censure passed on women on account of their not making home more attractive. Much of this blame is fairly chargable on men. With what heart can a womar strive to make the fireside cheerful when she knows, from bitter experience, that the companion of her life will come home to criticise her cookery, to disregard her personal appearance, and to let off upon her wounded but patient ear fretful language on account of everything that has gone wrong out of doors. See to it that you do your part to make home happy by cheerful encouragement to your wife.

AN old Abolition sinner, in conversation with a Democratic neighbor the other day confessed as follows: I own that the Republican party is in rather a bad fix. The Democrats have evidently got the majority in the free States, and if the war turns out unfavorably, they will have a still greater majority. On the contrary, if the war is successful, and the South come back into the Union, it will be adding all that much more to the Democratic strength. So let the war go which way it may, it is death to the Republican party. *Exchange.*

A POETICAL EDITOR.—The editor of the Fall River *News* has taken to writing poetry, as the following will show. It contains as much truth as poetry:

"Brethren, is there a man with soul so dead, who never to himself has said—I will my county paper take, both for my own and family's sake? If such there be let him repent—have the paper to him sent, and if he'd pass a happy winter—he in advance should pay the printer."

AT one time, Daniel Webster had a dfficult case to plead, and a verdict was rendered against his client. One of the witnesses came to him and said:

"Mr. Webster, if I had thought we should have lost the case, I might have testified a great deal more than I did."

"It's of no consequence," replied the lawyer; "the jury did not believe a word you said."

A MAN nodded to a friend whom he met at a stock sale in Boston, a month ago, and was afterwards surprised to find that he was the purchaser of two hundred and fifty shares of railroad stock. He sold out last week, and realized $5,000 above the cost. Hereafter will neighbor Dike please to consider that "We're all nodding."

A PURSE without money is better than a head without brains. The first may be filled—the other can't.

A CHARMING LITTLE STORY.—In the tribe of Neggdeh, there was a horse whose fame was spread far and near, and a Bedonin of another trihe, by name of Daher, desired extremely to possess it. Having offered in vain for it his camels and his whole wealth, he hit at length upon the following device, by which he hoped to gain the object of his desire. He resolved to stain his face with the juice of an herb, to clothe himself in rags, to tie his legs and neck together so as to appear like a lame beggar. Thus equipped, he went to Naber, the owner of the horse, who he knew was to pass that way. When he saw Naber approaching on his beautiful steed, he cried out in a weak voice, "I am a poor stranger; for three days I have been unable to move from this spot to seek for food. I am dying; help me and Heaven will reward you." The Bedouin kindly offered to take him up on his horse and carry him home; but the rogue replied, "I have no strength left." Naber touched with pity, dismounted, led his horse to the spot, and, with great difficulty, set the seeming beggar on his back. But no sooner did Daher feel himself in the saddle, than he set spurs to the horse, and galloped off, calling out as he did so, "It is I, Daher, I have got the horse and am off with it." Naber called after him to stop and listen. Certain of not being pursued, he turned, and halted a short distance from Naber, who was armed with a spear. "You have taken my horse," said the latter. "Since Heaven has willed it, I wish you joy of it; but I do conjure you never to till any one how you obtained it." "And why not?" said Daher "Because," said the noble Arab, "another man might be really ill, and men would fear to help him. You would be the cause of many refusing to perform an act of charity for fear of being duped as I have been." Struck with shame at these words, Daher was silent for a moment, then springing from the horse, returned it to its owner, embracing him. Naber made him accompany him to his tent, where they spent a few days together, and became fast friends for life.

A NOBLE BOY.—The spirit that is steadfast amid trial in devotion to principle, always commands the esteem of good men.

The person who is willing to be made the but of ridicule, rather than yeld to that which he believes to be wrong, is worthy of all praise.

A little drummer boy in one of our regiments, who had become a great favorite with many of the officers, by his unremitting good humor, happened on one occasion to be in the officer's tent when the bane of the soldier's life was passed around. A captain handed a glass to the lettle fellow, but he refused it saying, "I am a cadet of temperance, and do not taste strong drink."

"But you must take some now. I insist on it. You belong to our mess to-day and cannot refuse."

Still the boy stood firm on the rock of total abstinance, and held fast to his integrity.

The captain turning to the major, said, "H—. is afraid to drink; he will never make a soldier."

"How is this?" said the major, playfully; and then assuming another tone, added, "I command you to take a drink, and you know it is death to disobey orders."

The little hero raised his young form to its full highth, and fixing his clear blue eyes, lit up with unusual brilliancy, on the face of the officer, said—

"Sir, my father died a drunkard; and when I entered the army I promised my dear mother, on my bended knees, that by the help of God I would not taste a drop of rum, and I mean to keep my promise. I am sorry to disobey your orders; but I would rather suffer than disgrace my mother, and break my temperance pledge."

That major and his associates are still in the army, but the little drummer boy is a wounded sufferer in the hospital at West Philadelphia, Pa.—*Sunday School Times.*

A TRUTH.—There is no greater proof of nobility of nature than our silence when we are inclined to speak disparagingly of the absent, the erring and the unfortunate. It is dastardly to detract and disparage those who are incapable of defending themselves, or of retaliation.

SAID a perplexed citizen—"If I keep on dyeing my whiskers, they'll draft me for under forty five, and if I leave off dyeing 'em, Polly won't have me. Anyhow, I calculate I'm in a tarnation fix, for I hate fighting, and can't give up Polly."

COMING from a pulpit after a heavy sermon, a popular minister said to his favorite deacon:

"Deacon, I'm very tired."

"Indeed! then you'll know how to pity us," was the reply.

WHY is a grain of sand in the eye like a schoolmaster's cane? Because it hurts the pupil.

THE

Knight's Landing News.

OFFICIAL COUNTY PAPER.

SATURDAY, NAY 9TH, 1863.

DEMOCRATIC MASS MEETING.—A Democratic mass meeting will be held at Knight's Landing on Saturday next, also a Club will be formed for the precinct.

DEMOCRATIC CLUBS.—This day (Saturday) there will be a meeting of the Democrats at the following precincts for the purpose of forming Democratic Clubs: Buckeye, Cache Creek Canon, and Montgomery's.

HISTORY.—We have been shown the specimen copy of the first volume of the "History of the Civil War in America," by J. S. C. Abbott, one of our favorite historians. He proposes to give an "impartial account of the origin and progress of the rebellion," &c., &c. The book is to be bound as per specimen, and will be beautifully illustrated with steel engravings of distinguished men, battle scenes, etc. Mr. E. S. Starr is soliciting agent for this county, and will call on all.

ELECTIONS.—The Democratic ticket in Grass Valley, May 4th, was elected by 240 majority. Straight party vote.

The municipal election of Stockton, same day, resulted in favor of the Union ticket by a majority of nearly three to one.

The Union ticket was successful in Sacramento on the 5th inst., by a large majority.

The charter election of Nevada, May 4th, resulted favorably to the Union ticket.

Placerville went largely for the Democratic ticket, at the late election in that place.

Democratic Meeting at Woodland.

The Democracy of Woodland met for the purpose of organizing a Democratic Club on Saturday last. Jacob Doane was called to the chair, and W. W. Pendegast appointed Secretary.

On motion, a committee of three was appointed to draft resolutions, as a basis of the organization, consisting of D. Q. McCarty, Dr. J. L. Downing and W. J. Prather.

While the cammittee was absent, Judge Gwinn being called upon, favored the meeting with an able speech, which was warmly applauded.

The Committee on Resolutions presented the following, which were unanimously adopted:

WHEREAS, The exigencies of the present period demand that citizens, living under a written constitution, should exercise the privilege and duty of fearlessly asserting their right to freely canvass the official conduct and policy of their public servants; and

WHEREAS, Attempts by legislative enactment and otherwise have been and are still being made to deprive a large and respectable portion of the people of the exercise of that privilege, thereby forcing them into a despotic political vassalage; and

WHEREAS, The policy inugurated by the present administration, for the prosecution of the present civil war, is subversive of the constitution, calculated to overturn a republican form of government, and to forever prevent a reconstruction of the Union; therefore,

Resolved, By the democrary of Woodland precinct, That we reaffirm our adherence to the principles of American Independence, which have formed the basis of our government, and furnished to every citizen a guarantee for the enjoyment of civil, political and religious liberty.

Resolved, That foremost among these principles are the freedom of speech, the liberty of the press, and the free and unrestrained exercise of the elective franchise, which are the boast of freemen, and are "formidable to tyrants only."

Resolved, That while we will cheerfully submit to constitutional authority, we would at the same time say to the party now in power, you cannot, shall not, under the pretext of subduing the rebellion in the south, utterly extinguish the liberties of the people in the north.

Resolved, That we will, and do now, constitute ourselves into a Democratic Club, for the purpose of carrying into effect the foregoing resolutions, and recommending to our fellow democrats the organization of similar clubs in every precinct in Yolo county.

After the adoption of the resolutions, the meeting was addressed in an able manner by Dr. J. L. Downing and W. W. Pendegast.

An opportunity being given, one hundred and twelve persons came forward and signed the resolutions.

A permanent organization of the Club was then effected, by electing J D. Lawson President, and D. Q. McCarty Secretary.

The following resolution was presented and unanimously adopted:

WHEREAS, A respectable representation from the several precincts in Yolo county have favored us with their presence on this occasion:

Resolved. That the Democratic Club of Woodland precinct invite their fellow democrats from every section of the county to unite with them in the celebration of our National Anniversary, on the 4th of July next.

On motion, the meeting adjourned to meet on the 16th May, at two o'clock P. M.

J. D. LAWSON, President.

D. Q. MCCARTY, Secretary.

THE Assembly, of New Jersey have passed a bill, by a vote of 33 to 19, for the imprisonment and transportation of negroes who shall come into the State without the protection of a master and remain ten days.

Something to be Considered.

The prospect of a failure of the crops in this and other counties, is now the theme of general conversation among the farmers and business men; and well it may, for if the crops fail this year, it will set the farmers back to where they were three years ago, and of course injure the merchants, and business men generally, to a proportionate extent. This year, in consequence of good crops last, most of our farmers have largely involved themselves, taking for granted as true, that "one *wet* season will insure good crops for two years with but light rains"—the fallacy of which has, we are sorry to say, been proven too often, yet our people in the valley appear to cling to the theory with a tenacity that is truly surprising, notwithstanding all the proof to the contrary, and, like a consumptive who is sinking at every breath, yet believing he will recover, when every moment should admonish him to prepare for the worst, so it is with us all, we cling to this false theory with the hope that it may prove true *some time*; and here is the rub, and the consequences are too plainly to be seen this season in men hoping against hope. We have entirely laid aside and apparently forgotten that old and true maxim, that "in time of peace prepare for war," and have adopted the one that "we can afford to loose every other crop and yet remain in good circumstances," therefore we have neglected to guard against the danger of dry weather Ought not our farmers to learn a lesson by their past experience in farming in this portion of California, and try to devise some plan whereby they can appropriate the means at hand to prevent the failure of crops in future? and should not our business men assist them to the extent of their ability? Certainly they should; for they surely are aware that from them they draw all their trade and support that is really of a substantial and permanent nature, and this brings us to the real object of this article.

In another column will be found an article, written by W. S. Green, Surveyor of Colusa county, to the editor of the Colusa *Sun*, on the subject of irrigation.—As to the feasibily of his plan we are not prepared to give an intelligible opinion, but the article nevertheless is on a subject that should just now attract the attention of the settlers and men in business of this siction, and indeed of the people of the entire valley, and we therefore recommend that our readers carefully consider what he has suggested, and perchance it may lead to some good and much need results. It cannot be denied that at some future time irrigation must be resorted to, in order to secure crops, and we believe that the sooner commenced the better for all concerned. The farmers and business men are not the only ones who have adopted the motto refered to, but our legislators during last winter took the same view, as appears from their indefinitely postponing a resolution offered for the purpose of raising a committee to consider the propriety of a survey for a canal from Knight's Landing across the tule lands of Yolo and Solano counties to Suisun Bay. The plan of Mr Green differs only as regards the place of commencement of the main canal. He thinks it should start above Colusa instead of at this place. Well, he may be correct, and if he is, we care not, so the great object is attained, viz: Irrigation.

Irrigation is not only offered by his plan, but if adopted, will reclaim to the State over half a million acres of swamp lands, and nearly the same amount of high prairie lands, which are rendered almost worthless by the lack of the means for irrigation This alone should have been inducement sufficient to have raised said committee, and to have authorized a survey at the expense of the State; but no, the vital interests of the State and people must give way for party purposes and personal aggrandizement, and therefore it behooves the people to look to their own interests in matters that effect their pecuniary welfare.

We do not propose any plan for irrigating, for the simple reason that others are better capable, and undrstand better how it should be done, but merely call attention to this important subject, with the hope that others will take up the pen and give us their views through our columns, for what is their interest is ours also, and we sincerely desire to see this county at least saved in the future from the impoverishing effects of the frequent drouths, and we hope those interested will not be backward.

WE publish some new laws which will be found interesting to our readers.

Irrigation.

The Surveyor of Colusa county, W. S. Green, writes to the *Sun* as follows:

There is no subject of more importance to the people of the Sacramento Valley than irrigation. All are interested in it; for it has been thoroughly demonstrated that there is no portion of the valley free from the danger of short crops, without the land can be overflowed during the winter and spring months. There is no question about the utility of a system of irrigation. The only question to be answered is, can there be a plan adopted by which all the lands in the valley can be flooded during high water?

I answer this in the affirmative. I propose to levee the west bank of the Sacramento river from a point near Jacinto to the high lands below Rio Vista, and the east bank from a point a little higher up to the mouth of the Feather river; then levee up Feather river to the high lands of Oroville; then cut Butte creek into the river at the lower end of Grizzly Bend, and dam across so it could not run below. Near this, on the west side of the river, I propose to begin to cut a canal of a sufficient size to carry off all the water that now fills up the tule on either side of the river. I would cut this about eighteen feet deep at the river, and run in such a direction as to get to the top of the ground in the low lands back in the shortest distance. I would then build levees of sufficient strength to hold the water, keeping as far in the plains as the fall would permit, so that by the time it should reach a point west of Colusa, it would be as far back as Gibson's. Crossing Cache creek above Cacheville and Putah above Davis' and keeping around near the joints of the hills of Vacaville, I would run it into the bay just east of Suisun City. This would totally reclaim over a half million acres of swamp and overflowed lands, and nearly the same amount of high prairie lands which are now almost worthless, and which Congress would very readily grant to the State to assist such an enterprise.

At the head of this canal it would be necessary to construct a lock, in order to regulate the water through it. In a season when there is not a great deal of high water, the gates of the lock need never be opened until the water had fallen several feet below the natural bank of the river, giving persons below all the time possible in which to flood their lands.—Then the canal being eighteen feet deep at the river, and running out to the top of the ground. It would give plenty of time to flood the plains back. A regular system of irrigation should then be inaugurated, both from the river and canal.

I am becoming an enthusiast on the subject of this canal, for it has been my canal for the past ten years. It can be done; it *must* be done; it *will* be done. I have mentioned it along from time to time, when I thought I would be listened to. At first the idea was derided, but now practical men favor it. I explained my plan to the present Surveyor General just as he was elected to office, and I see by his Annual Report that he in part adopts it. He says take the canal out obove Knight's Landing, when it should be above Colusa. In my swamp land paper published in the first number of the *Sun*, you will find this subject mentioned. But that is a subject of the future, and now let us talk of something that should be done *this* year—now.

For five thousand dollars the water of Sycamore Slough can be made to irrigate fifteen thousand acres of the best grain land in the world!

To do this it would only be necessary to construct about four locks on the slough—one just below the 'Dry Slough Ditch,' one near Allen's, one near Steele's and one near Spicer's. When the river was anything near bank full, all the ranches might be irrigated at once, as there need not be more than a quarter of the slough stopped at the first to throw the water over the bank; then shut up half the channel at the second, three-fourths at the third, and all at the fourth. It might be necessary to use it exactly in this proportion, but it could be so managed that all the water that runs through the slough could be used for irrigation, if required; for whenever the water will run in the slough at all, it can be thrown out of the banks at Steele's or Spicer's. This would enable the 'Dry Slough Company' to get plenty of water without interfering with the interests of those living down Sycamore Slough.

This work would not be lost if the other larger plan spoken off should be carried into operation, for all that it would then be necessary to do would be to construct a lock at the head of the slough to shut the water entirely off when everybody believed they were through with it.

THE MORMONS.—The 'faithful' in Salt Lake City are growing troublesome again, and have ordered the U. S. officers to leave the Territory. A Salt Lake City dispatch of the 9th inst., to the Chicago *Tribune* says:

"Gov. Harding, as well as Judges C. B. Waite and Drake, in very emphatic language, refuse to resign or leave the Territory. Gov. Harding said to the committee: 'I will not cowardly abandon my post of duty until it shall please the President to recall me. I may be in danger of personal violence by remaining, but I will not leave. I will not be driven from the Territory. As this is said to be a land of prophecy, I too will prophecy: If one drop of my blood is shed whilst in the discharge of my duties, by your ministers of vengeance, it will be avenged, and not one stone in your city will remain upon another."

BY OVERLAND TELEGRAPH.

The following dispatches are from the Sacramento *Union* of May 9th:

CHICAGO, May 5th—10 A. M.—The *Times* and *Herald* contain long and interesting accounts of the operations of Hooker's army. The *Times'* correspondent states that after three days skirmishing on both sides, on Saturday afternoon and evening the rebels attacked our right flank, Jackson, with his whole corps of 40,000 men, throwing himself impetuously on Howard's Eleventh Corps; but the movement was only partially successful, and, reinforcements being promptly sent by Hooker, the rebels were handsomely checked. Howard's corps consisted of Schurz's, Steinwehr's and Devens' divisions. The *Times'* correspondent says this corps disgracefully abandoned their position behind their breastworks and rushed panic stricken towards headquarters. Our right was thus completely turned and the rebels in a fair way of doubling us up. Hooker was immediately in the saddle, and turning to the commander of his own old corps, Gen. Berry, shouted 'General, throw your men men into the breach and receive the enemy on your beyonets! Don't fire a shot. They can't see you." Berry's men rushed gloriously on the doublequick to the rescue, pressing forward with a horrid array of glittering steel. The enemy were checked, and retired to the breastworks just abandoned by Howard's corps. Our batteries were immediately massed on the crest of the hill, pouring in a terrific fire until far into the night. In the charge of the rebels they took from the Germans twelve pieces of cannon. The Germans fled past Hooker's headquarters in a panic. Many members of the staff, with pistols and sabers, vainly endeavoring to stay their flight. The artillery combat continued fiercely until midnight. Hooker and staff were all the time under the severest fire.

The enemy are no longer in our rear, but directly in our front, between us and our forces in Fredericksburg—we occupying a fortified and intrenched position. The enemy gained some ground, but at the sacrifice of five of his seven divisions. On Sunday afternoon the rebels made several attempts to force our lines—several of his batteries and regiments being actually destroyed in attempts to carry the apex of our position, near Chancellor House, where a large quantity of our artillery is massed. Our present position is impregnable. Gen. Lee ordered that our lines must be broken at all hazards, but the rebels will only destroy themselves by their attacks. Our troops are perfectly cool and confident. The rebel General Hill is reported killed. Gen. Berry was killed while leading his brave men.

NEW YORK, May 5.—Among the killed and wounded are the following: Maj. Gen. Berry of Maine, killed; General Devens of Mass., wounded in the foot; Gen Mott, wounded in two places; Lieut. Col. Scott of the Third Wisconsin, killed; Capt. Templer, Second Regulars, killed; Lieut. Crosby, Fourth Regulars, killed; and also a large number of field and company officer killed and wounded, mostly from New York and Pennsylvania.

A Falmouth letter dated Sunday evening, May 3d, says:

Gen. Sedgwick (Sixth Corps) attacked the hights of Fredericksburg to-day, gallantly carrying them by storm, capturing the 16th and 18th Miss. Regiments, one company of the New Orleans Washington Artillery, with eight guns, and over 1,000 prisoners Gen. Gibbon planted the stars and stripes over the rebel works. Our loss is moderate. Sedgwick afterwards drove the rebels back, and at six P M. on Sunday had advanced to the Brick Church four and a half miles towards Chancellorsville, on the plank road. Here he had a severe fight with Earl's rebel division, reinforced by Lee, but repulsed them, taking a lot of prisoners.

The enemy are now hemmed in between Hooker and Sedgwick, and the advantage is decidedly with us. The *Herald* says our loss in storming the Hights of Fredericksburg was about 1,000 killed and wounded.

CINCINNATI, May 5.—C. L. Vallandigham was arrested at his residence in Dayton, Ohio, this morning, by soldiers sent from here. An attempt to rescue him failed. He has been brought to this city.

NEW YORK, May 6.—The following is from the *Herald's* Extra:

Our messengers from Hooker's army bringing the details of his movements to Monday night, and of the movements of Sedgwick to two o'clock Tuesday morning. Hooker maintained his new line on the edge of the woods, a short distance north of Chancellorsville, crossing the main road leading to U. S. Ford, without important change There was no fighting there until late Monday afternoon, when a division of the Fifth Corps advanced towards Fredericksburg, meeting the rebel skirmishers in the woods and driving them back. The main body pushed on, meeting large bodies of rebels in double line of battle. A half hur's fighting ensued, our batteries compelling the rebels to fall back in disorder. The division then returned to our main line and rested, having ascertained the enemy's position.—Hooker on Sunday night and Monday intrenched himself, and is abundantly able to resist any rebel attack.

From various published sources the following is compiled:

From Sedgewick's corps, the *Herald* prints the following in substance:

His men were obliged to give way to overwhelming masses of rebels, and his discomfiture seemed certain, when a Vermont brigade made a furious charge, repulsing them, and securing the safety of that portion of the army. The slaughter of the enemy here and near Banks Ford was perfectly terrible—whole brigades of the rebels being wiped out. Sedgwick recrossed the river, the enemy raking our brigades with artillery, and causing great loss of life. He succeeded in crossing in comparatively good order, and marched immediately to U. S. Ford to gain the main army.

Longstreets's forces are not with Lee, but between Richmond and Suffolk.

In answer to a question from the President, on Monday night, Hooker said:—"The matter of retaking Fredericksburg by the rebels was of no consequence."

Gold unsettled, closing at 51¾@52.

The *Tribune* has a Murfreesboro telegram of May 5th, which says: Deserters report that communication between Vicksburg and Richmond, Charleston and Tullahoma has been cut off.

WASHINGTON, May 5th.—Additional prisoners from the Rappahannock, making in all over 4,000, have arrived.

MOBBED.—Thad. Stevens, late Chairman of the Ways and Means Committee, when addressing a public meeting at Lancaster, Pa., on the 11th of March, was interrupted by groans and yells, and received a liberal shower of assorted vegetables and rotten eggs. The proceedings were very riotous, but nobody was hurt.

HOLDING OFF.—A dispatch to the *Bee* says: It is understood that F. F. Low has his commission as Collector, but will hold it without occupying the office until after the State Convention. Then if he don't get the nomination for Governor, will accept, meantime making aspirants for place work. He is much blamed for such action.

BIRTHS.

At Washington, April 30, the wife of J. H. Murphy, of a daughter.

DEATHS.

Near Knight's Landing, May 6, James W. Brown, aged 4 years and 3 days.

In Sutter county, May 3, of typhold fever, Landon M. Glascock, aged about 35 years.

In Sacramento, May 1, Mary E. wife of the late Zebulon Gardner, aged 29 years, a native of Missouri.

In Washington, May 1st, Nathaniel Hale, aged 39 years.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

SYMPTOMS OF DISEASE should never be disregarded. They are unerring indications that the vital functions of nature have been interrupted in their healthful action, and that serious evils must inevitably follow, unless the system be again set right by the timely use of proper remedies.

Bear in mind that nature is ever endeavoring to expel disease when it invades the animal economy, and only needs the assistance of some genial restorative—thorough, yet mild in its action—that will give tone to the system, and ACT UPON THE BLOOD—which is the principal of life.

Guysott's Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla. As a purifier of the blood, a renovator of the system, and a supporter and preserver of the powers of life, it has no equal. Take it on the first indication that disease is upon you, and you will avert perhaps weeks and months of sickness and suffering.

See advertisement.

HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN,
m2-1m *Sole Agents, San Francisco.*

"I WOULD NOT BE WITHOUT IT," is the testimony of thousands who have used Sweet's Infallible Liniment, and as an external remedy it is universal in its application, and unfailing in the most happy effects. Prepared from the recipe of Dr. Stephen Sweet, of Connecticut, the celebrated bone setter, who has used it in his practice for more than twenty years, and has at length brought it to a perfection which defies rivalry.

All Rheumatic and Nervous Diseases yield readily to its wonderful power, and it is guaranteed to relieve pain in less time than any medical preparation in the known world.

Try it and you will be convinced. For sale by all druggists.

HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN,
m2-1m *Sole Agents, San Francisco.*

DR. HOSTETTER'S STOMACH BITTERS.—The operation of this palitable remedy upon the stomach, liver and excretory organs is singularly soothing and conservative. It regulates, recruits and purifies them. Dyspepsia in all its forms yields to its control and invigorating properties, and it is recommended to mothers, enfeebled by the cares and duties of maternity, as the safest and best tonic they can probably use. In all the cricis of female life it will be found eminently useful, and elderly persons will derive much more benefit from it than from ordinary stimulants. Sold by all Druggists and dealers everywhere.

HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN,
m2-1m *Sole Agents San Francisco.*

A FRIEND IN NEED. TRY IT.—Sweet's Infallible Liniment is prepared from the recipe of Dr. Stephen Sweet, of Connecticut, the great bone setter, and has been used in his practice for the last twenty years with the most astonishing success. As an external remember it is without a rival, and will alleviate pain more speedily than any other preparation. For all Rheumatic and Nervous disorders it is truly infallible, and as a curative for sores, wounds, sprains, bruises, &c., its soothing, healing and powerful stregthening properties, excite the just wonder and astonishment of all who have given it a trial. Over four hundred certificates of remarkable cures, performed by it within the last two years, attest this fact.

For sale by all druggists.

HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN,
Sole Agents, San Francisco.

New Laws.

AN ACT to amend an Act entitled an Act to amend an Act regulating Marriages, passed April 22, 1850.

Section 1. Section seven of said Act shall be amended so as to read as follows: Sec. 7. No persons shall be joined in marriage unless such persons shall have first obtained a license therefor from the Clerk of the County Court of the county in which the marriage is to be celebrated, which license shall authorize any Judge, Justice of the Peace, clergyman, or preacher of the Gospel to celebrate and certify such marriage; but no such license shall be granted for the marriage of any male under twenty-one years of age, or for any female under the age of eighteen years, without the consent of his or her father, or, if he be dead or incapable, of his or her mother, or guardian, to be noted in such license, or unless the party or parties under said ages, respectively, shall have been previously married; and if any Clerk shall issue a license for the marriage of any such minor without consent as aforesaid, he shall forfeit and pay a sum not less than $100, nor more than $1,000, to the use of said father, mother or guardian, to be sued for and recovered in any Court having cognizance thereof; and for the purpose of ascertaining the age of the parties, such Clerk is hereby authorized to examine either party, or other witnesses, on oath; and the Clerk shall be entitled to receive for such certificate the sum of two dollars, one half of which he shall pay to the Recorder of the county for recording the license and certificate, except in counties where the Clerk and Recorder receive salaries, then he shall pay the two dollars into the county treasury; provided, unmarried persons living and cohabiting together as man and husband may be married without license or public record thereof, Provided, the clergyman performing the ceremony shall make a record thereof in the church register.

Sec. 2. All Acts and parts of Acts conflicting with the provisions of this Act are hereby repealed. This Act shall take effect from and after its passage.

Approved April 9, 1863.

AN ACT concerning Records of District Courts.

Section 1. Every County Clerk shall keep in separate volumes an index of all suits which may hereafter be commenced in the District Court in and for his county, labeled "General Index—Plaintiffs," each page of which shall be divided into seven columns, under their respective heads, alphabetically arranged, as follows: "Number of Suit," "Plaintiffs," "Defendants," "Date of Judgment," "Number of Judgment," "Page of Entry of Judgment in Judgment Book," "Page of Minute Book of District Court;" also an index of all suits commenced in the District Court in which his county is comprised, labeled "General Index—Defendants," each page of which shall be divided into seven columns, under their respective heads, alphabetically arranged, as follows: "Number of Suit." "Defendants," "Plaintiffs," "Date of Judgment," "Number of Judgment," "Page of Entry of Judgment in Judgment Book," "Page in Order Book of District Court."

Sec 2. Whenever it shall appear to the satisfaction of any District Judge, that the index of cases commenced in the several counties of his Judicial District are imperfect from age, wear, or otherwise, he may in his discretion direct an order to be entered in the minutes of the District Court directing the County Clerk to conform with the provisions of section one of this Act.

Sec. 3. The County Clerk shall receive as compensation for his services as aforesaid, fifty cents for each case so indexed, to be taxed and collected as other costs.

Sec. 4. All Acts and parts of Acts in conflict with the provisions of this Act are hereby repealed. This Act shall take effect from and after its passage.

Approved April 13, 1863.

AN ACT to amend an Act entitled an Act amendatory of and supplementary to an Act in relation to Personal Mortgages, in certain cases passed May 11, 1853, approved April 29, 1857, and Acts amendatory thereof.

Sec 1. Section one of the Act amendatory of and supplementary to an Act in relation to personal mortgages in certain cases, passed May 11, 1853, approved April 29, 1857, approved April 19, 1861, is amended so as to read as follows: Sec. 1. Chattel mortgages may be made on the following property, to secure the payment of just indebtedness: Upholstery and furniture used in hotels and public boarding houses, when mortgaged to secure the purchase money of the identical articles mortgaged, and not otherwise; saw mill, grist mill, and steamboat machinery; tools and machinery used by machinists, foundry men, and other mechanics; steam boilers, steam engines, locomotives, engines, and the rolling stock of railroads; printing presses and other printing material; instruments and chests of a surgeon, physicians, or dentists; libraries of all persons; stock in any incorporated company; machinery and apparatus for mining purposes. No mortgage made by virtue of this Act shall have any legal force or effect (except between the parties thereto), unless the residence of the mortgagor and mortgagee, their profession, trade, or occupation, the sum to be secured, the rate of interest to be paid, when and where payable, shall be set out in the mortgage; and the mortgagor and mortgagee shall make affidavit that the mortgage is bona fide, and made without any design to defraud or delay creditors, which affidavit shall be attached to such mortgage.

Approved April 18, 1863.

DR. HOSTETTER'S STOMACH BITTERS.

THE OPERATION OF THIS PALATABLE remedy upon the stomach, liver and excretory organs is singularly soothing and conservative. It regulates, recruits and purifies them. Dyspepsia in all its forms yields to its control and invigorating properties.

Invigorate the System.

Vigorous digestion and pure bile produce nutricious blood, and nutricious blood a healthy frame. Does the victim of a dyspeptic stomach and a disordered liver desire to know how the digenstion may be improved, the bile and other fluids of the body purified?

Dr. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters

Will accomplish this desirable revolution in the system, regulating the secretions and excretions, giving tone to the animal juices which dissolve the food, strengthen every relaxed nerve, muscle and fibre, and brings the whole machinery of vitality into vigorous and healthful play.

Strengthen the System.

The best means of imparting vigor to the brokendown frame and shattered constitution, which has yet been invented or discovered, is proffered to the feeble of both sexes and all ages in

Dr. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters.

Debility, from whatever cause arising, may be cured; strength, in whatever manner it may have been wanted, may be restored by the use of this powerful and healthful invigorant. For indigestion and all its painful effects, bodily and mental, they are a positive specific.

A Word to the Aged.

In the decline of life the loss of vital force consequent upon physical decay can only be safely supplied by some vivifying preparation which recruits the strength and spirits, without entailing the exhaustion which is always the final effect of ordinary stimulants. We tender to the aged

Dr. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters

As an invigorant and restorative, immediate in its beneficial action and permanent in its effects. It tones the stomach, improves the appetite, and acts like a charm upon the spirits.

For Females.

Thousands of ladies resort to it as a remedy for hysteria, fluttering of the heart, nervous headache, vertigo, general debility, and all peculiar disturbances & derangements to which, as a sex, they are subject. It cheers and enlightens the oppressed mental powers, as well as stregthens the body, and its use is never followed by any reaction.

Beware of Counterfeits. Purchase only of reliable dealers, Sold everywhere.

HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN, Agents,
227 *Montgomery street, (Russ Block,)*
San Francisco.

Dr. Guysott's Improved

EXTRACT OF

Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla

Will Cure without Fail

Scrofula or King's Evil, Cancers, Tumors, Eruptions of the skin, Erysipelas, Chronic Sore Eyes, Ringworm or Tetter, Scald Head, Rheumatism, Pains in the Bones and Joints, Old Sores and Ulcers, Salt Rhrum, Diseases of the Kidneys, Loss of Appetite, Disease arising from the use of Mercury, Pain in the Side and Shoulder, General Debility, Dropsy, Jaundice, Lumbago, &c.

Dr. Guysott's Extract of Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla put up in the largest sized bottles, contains more of the Honduras Sarsaparilla than any other prepation extant, which is combined with the extract of Yellow Dock, the extract of Wild Cherry and the Balsam of Fir, thus making the remedy more thoroughly efficient that any other Sarsaparilla before the public. At the same time it is perfectly free from ALL mineral poisons, whish can not be said of any other of the Sarsaparilla compounds. The Invalid should beware of poisons. Mercury, Iron, Quinine, Potash, Iodine, Sulphur, Arsenic, and many other mineral and metalic poisons enter into and form the active basis of most of the sarsaparilla and panaceas of the day. Guysott's Compound Extract of Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla does not contain a particle of the substances; as any one can ascertain by applying the necessary tests.

These poisons may occasionally remove disease, but they so vitiate the blood and impregnate the whole system with their baneful effects, that the first cold or the first attack of disease, prostrates the patient's strength and subjects him or her to the most excrutiating torture, and renders another cure almost impossible and hopeless. Let all poisonous sarsaparilla preparations alone, and use *Guysott's Improved Extract af Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla*, which is thoroughly efficacious, perfectly harmless and purely vegetable. All kinds of diseases yield to its genial influence.

Caution.—Beware of counterfeits. All genuine Dr. Guysott's Extract of Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla has the name of JOHN D. PARK, Present Proprietor, Cincinnati, O., on the label.

Remember this fact when buying, all without the name of "JOHN D. PARK, Gincinnati, Ohio," on the label are *counterfeit*.

Sold by all Druggists.

HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN,
sole Agents for Pacific Coast,
San Francisco.

TARRANT'S

Effervescent Seltzer Aperient!!

THE BEST

Bilious and Dyspeptic Remedy!!

The most Efficacious and Agreeable Saline Aperient,

FOR ALL

Bilious and Febrile Diseases, Costiveness, sick Headache, Nausea, Loss of Appetite, Indigestion, Acidity of the stomach, Torpidity of the Liver, Gout, Rheumatic Affections, Gravel, Piles, and all Complaints where a gentle Aperient or Purgative is required.

It is in the form of a powder, carefully put up in bottles, to keep in any climate, and merely requires water poured upon it, to produce a delightful effervescent beverage.

Manufactured only by Tarrant & Co., New York.

For sale by druggists generally.

Tarrant's Cordial Elixir of Turkey Rhubarb.—This beautiful preparation from the TRUE TURKEY RHUBARB has the approval and sanction of many of our best physicians as a valuable and favorite **Family Medicine**, and it is preferable to any other form in which Rhubarb is administered, either for adults or children, it being combined in a manner to make it at once palatable to the taste and efficient in operation.

HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN, Agents,
227 Montgomery st,, (Russ Block,)
may2-1y San Francisco.

LEGAL NOTICES.

STATE of California, County of Yolo. In Probate Court Yolo county. In the matter of the Estate of of James Morrow, deceased

On reading and filing the petition of Robert Roberts, administrator of said estate which is hereunto annexed. It is ordered that all persons interested in the estate of James Morrow, deceased, be and appear before the Probate Court of Yolo county on the 25th day of May, 1863, at 2 o'clock P. M. of that day, then and there to show cause, if any they can, why an order of distrbution should not be made of the residue of said estate among the heirs and devisees of the said James Morrow, deceased, according to law.

It is further ordered that a copy of this order be published for four successive weeks in the KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS, a newspaper published in Yolo county, before the said 25th day of May, 1863.

Done in open Court 17th March, 1863.

L. R. HOPKINS,
Probate Judge Yolo county.

STATE of California, County of Yolo: I hereby certify the foregoing to be a true copy of the original order as the same appears of record in this office.

Wetness my hand, and seal of Probate
[L. S.] Court, this 14th day of April, 1863.
E. GIDDINGS, Clerk.

Probate Notice.

Estate of Humphrey Griffith, Deceased.

ALL persons having claims against the Estate of the late Humphrey Griffith, of Washington, Yolo county, are hereby notified to present the same, with proper vouchers, to the undersigned Executor, at the office of Harmon & Hartley, Attorneys, Sacramento city. within ten months from this date, or they will be barred by Law.

RICHARD T. BAMPTON,
Executor.
May 2d, 1863. m2-4t

Having purchased the well known DRUG HOUSE, corner of J and Sixth streets—late D. W. Whitmore—formerly Bowman & Whitmore—we will continue the Drug business in all its pranches. We shall keep the largest assortment of goods and sell at the lowest prices, and by prompt attention to business hope to secure the former patronage of the House, and that of the public generally.

JUSTIN GATES & BROS,
Wholesale Druggists and Importers of Paints and Oils, 72 K street and corner J and Sixth streets, Sacramento.
Secramento, Jan. 6, 1863. jan24-tf

NEW GOODS.

THE undersigned have just returned from San Francisco with a large and

WELL SELECTED ASSORTMENT

—OF—

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS,

Boots,  **Shoes,**

CLOTHING,

HATS AND CAPS.

BONNETS.

HARD-WARE,
QUEENS-WARE,
TIN-WARE,
CROCKERY,
GROCERIES

Together with a Better Assortment.

OF THE

NEWEST STYLES OF DRESS-GOODS

Than is usually found in a Country Store. All of which we offer to

SELL LOW FOR CASH,

Or such articles of

COUNTRY PRODUCE!

As can be converted into Money.

We take this occasion to return thanks for past favors and to solicit a continuance of the same.

Those knowing themselves indebted to us are requested to come forward *at once* and make payment—longer indulgence cannot reasonably be expected.

J. & J. W. BALDWIN.
Knight's Landing, April 25, 1863.



CALIFORNIA STEAM NAVIGATION CO.

The fast and splendid steamers

Chrysopolis and Antelope

Will leave on alternate days for SAN FRANCISCO at 2 o'clock, p.m., from foot of K street, Sacramento.

Steamer *Chrysopolis*, Chadwick, Master, will leave on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays
Steamer *Antelope*, Poole, Master, will leave on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays.

For MARYSVILLE and intermediate landings
EVERY DAY.

Change of day for RED BLUFF.

Knight's Landing, Colusa, Tehama and Red Bluff.

Until further notice the Steamers of the California Steam Navigation Company will make one trip per week to RED BLUFF, leaving Sacramento on

Saturday morning, at 7 o'clock,

A. REDINGTON, } Agents,
W. H. TAYLOR, } Sacramento.

Freight received at Knight's Landing every day.

S. W. RAVELEY, Agent,
Knight's Landing. july1-tf

FOR SACRAMENTO.



The fine steamer DEFIANCE,
ZIMMERMAN, MASTER,

Will make two trips a week from Knight's Landing to Sacramento.

After the 10th of May, the price for freighting grain, will be $1 75 per ton.

S. W. RAVELEY,
may2-tf Agent.

THE THOROUHBRED HORSE

RIFLEMAN,

Will stand for Mares this season at Doll's Ranch, midway on the main road between Red Bluff and Tehama, up to August 1st.

TERMS $100 PER SEASON.

PEDIGREE:

RIFLEMAN, b. h, bred by John H. Cooper of Fayette county, Ky., in 1855. Got by Imp. Glencoe, out of the dam of Frazier and Marksman by Rodolph, g d Butterfly by Sumpter—Maria by Imp Buzzard—Maria by Danbridge's Fearnaught—Imp Janus.

Rodolph was by Sir Archy of Transport, dam by Haxell's Moses, (he by Imp Sir Harry) g d by Blackburn's Whip, g g d Maria by Craig's Alfred, g g g d the celebrated Prior mare.

Sumpter was by Sir Archy, out of a sister to the dam of Thornton's Rattler by Imp Robin Readbreast, g d by Obscurity, g g d Old Slamerkin by Imp Wildair, g g g d the mare Cub imported by Col Delancy, of Virginia, in 1767.

Buzzard was imported in 1787; got by Woodpecker, dam by Dux-Curiosity by Snap-Regulus-Godolphin Arab.

Imp. Janus was folded in 1746 and got by English Janus dam by Fox, g d by the Bald Galloway.

Glencoe was bred by the Earl of Jersey, in 1831, and won two thousand guineas, Riddlosworth, and Goodwood cup in 1834. The next year he won the gold cup at "Royal Ascot" and then challenged for the Whip, which banter met no acceptance. He now retired from the turf and was imported into the United States, by James Jackson, in 1837. Got by Sultan, out of Trampoline by Tram-Web by Waxy-Penelope by Trumpeter-Prunella by Highflyer-Primise by Snap-Julia by Blank-Spectator's dam by Partner-Bonny Lass by Bay Bolton-Darley Arrabian-Byerly Turk-Taffolet's Barb-Place's White Turk-Natural Barb Mare.

Rifleman, at the State Fair of 1852 took the first premium for thoroughbred horses, and was entered for the "sweepstakes" for thoroughbreds and *had no competitors.*

Persons sending mares from a distance can rely upon their stock receiving careful and particular attention by experienced men, and being provided with ample enclosed pasturage, and without extra charge during the season, of the best quality, but at the risk of the owners.

J. G. DOLL,
Reb Bluff.

N. B.—Clubs of 5 mares $80 00 each will be charged instead of $100 00, and a cerresponding decrease in price up to 10 mares in a Club; and further, that I will send a careful man to an any point in Yolo, or adjoining counties, to take the mares to my Ranch.

apr4 td J. G. D.

Mares can be left at the stables of Frank Malone, Sacramento, or with Jerome Davis, at his ranch—either of whom are authorized to receipt for the same and provide for their safe transit to my ranch in Tehama county.

THE FINE STALLION 

ARGYLE,

Will stand for the season from 1st April, to the 1st July, 1863, at the following places: First—

3 Days Eldorado Ranch,
3 Days Woodland,
2 Days Knight's Landing,

So on alternately throughout the season, Sundays excepted.

DESCRIPTION AND PEDIGREE.

ARGYLE is a dark iron gray, stands 17 hands 1 inch high, weighs 1,500 lbs., is suitable for saddle or harness, is a Golden Messenger, sired by Golden Farmer; dam Messenger. Further pedigree deemed unnecessary.

TERMS.—Single service $10 00, payable at the time of service. For the Season, $20 00. J. H. KENT.

mar14-td

THE CELEBRATED JACK

BLACK WARRIOR,

Six years old, 15½ Hands High.

Will stand the ensuing Season at the ranch of *JEROME C. DAVIS*, fifteen miles West of Sacramento City, in Yolo county, at TWENTY-FIVE DOLLARS.

Black Warrior took the premium at the State Fair several years, and is a valuable animal.

Mares for the above can be sent to the stables of E. M. Skaggs, on 2nd street, between K and L, Sacramento, or direct to the Ranch, where the best care will be taken of them, but at the risk of the owners.

GREEN & TURNER,
mar28 tf K st bet Front & 2d, Sacramento.

THE FINE STALLION

YOUNG BEN DRAGON,



Will stand for the season, from the 16th March, to 1st July, 1863, at the following places, First:

3 Days Woodland,
3 Days Buckeye,
2 Days Cottonwood,

So on alternately throughout the season.—Sundays excepted.

YOUNG BEN DRAGON is a bright dapple bay, is 16½ hands high, weighs 1420 lbs.

TERMS.—Service by the single leap, cash down, $7 00; Season, $10 00; $15 00 will insure a Colt, to be paid when the fact is known. JOHN DINWIDDIE.

N. B.—Any person putting by the Insurance, and should trade, sell or lose his Mare before the fact becomes known, that she is with fold, the money will be considered due.

mar14-td J. D.

The fine thorough-bred Jack

GRAY TOM,

WILL stand for the season, from the 1st March, to the 1st July, 1863, at

George Glascock's

Ranch, nine miles from Knight's Landing, on Monday's Tuesday's and Wednesday's, and at

John M. Walker's

Ranch, two miles from Knight's Landing, on Thursday's, Friday's and Saturday's.

Description and Pedigree.

GRAY TOM is a beautiful iron grey Jack, of the improved fine thorough-bred Kentucky stock; he was bred by B. F. Hill, of Kentucky. Grey Tom was sired by Black Mammoth; he by Mosingo; he by imported Mammoth. Dam Tip Canew, and she out of Eulisus,

Terms—$20 00 the season—$30 00 to insure, payable in gold coin.

mar7-tf B. B GLASCOCK.

GENERAL MERCHANDIZING.

OLD STORE!

NEW GOODS!

New Goods!! New Goods!!!

THOMAS & BROWNELL

Have just returned from San Francisco with the **largest** and **best selected stock** of

DRY GOODS,
CLOTHING,
GROCERIES,
Hardware,
Hats,
Caps,
BOOTS  AND
SHOES,

Ever offered for sale in Yolo county. They have selected their stock with special reference to the wants of their numerous Customers, and now Offer them at

Wholesale or Retail,

Every article in general use by Families, Farmers and Mechanics, Cheaper than they can be obtained at any other store this side of San Francisco.

WHEAT, *BARLEY,*
BUTTER, *EGGS,*
HAMS, *BACON,*
AND CASH,

Taken in Exchange for Goods.

CALL AND EXAMINE

Our Stock and Prices Before Purchasing Elsewhere.

THOMAS & BROWNELL,

Knight's Landing, April 25, 1863.—tf

NEW GOODS!!

NEW FIRM.

CHEAPER THAN EVER, AT

WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY.

FREEMAN & BARBER

HAVE JUST returned from San Francisco with a large and varied stock of

DRY GOODS AND GROCERIES,

Superior in quality and quantity to any ever offered to the people of Yolo county.

GROCERIES.

Sugar, Coffee,
Syrup, Salt, Flour, Bacon,
Ham, Cornmeal, Potatoes, etc., etc.

HARDWARE!

Spades, Shovels,
Nails, Files, Axes,
Tinware, of all sorts.

OILS, PAINTS, DRUGS, AND READYMADE CLOTHING

Of all kinds.

Shoes, Boots, Hats, and Caps.

DRY GOODS!

In this line we have a complete stock. The highest market price paid for produce. Give us a call before purchasing elsewhere.

☞ Don't forget the place,
FREEMAN & BARBER.
nov8-tf Woodland, Yolo county.

JUST RECEIVED!
A FINE LOT OF NEW GOODS!
BY

L. Greenbaum,	**S. Rothfeld,**
Late with Godchaux, Bros, & Co.	Late with A. Hamburger.

WE BEG leave to inform our friends and the public in general, that we have opened

The Store, No. 137 J street,

(Formerly occupied by HENDERSON & CO.,)

WITH A

COMPLETE NEW STOCK

—OF—

FANCY AND STAPLE DRY GOODS.

By strict attention to business, we hope to merit a share of public patronage.

☞ Please give us a call.

GREENBAUM & ROTHFELD,
137 J street, between 4th and 5th,
nov1-tf Sacramento.

KELLY, MOTT & CO.,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN STOVES AND METALS,

148 AND 150 J STREET, SACRAMENTO.

JOB WORK done to order, with neatness and dispatch. All Orders from the country promptly attended to. feb21-tf

THE

Knight's Landing News.

A SCARE.—We once heard a person tell of a fright he once received from a big dog. He said—"I lost my flesh at the rate of ten pounds a minute, till the owner came and called him off."

"I SAY, Bill, Jim's caged for stealing a horse!"

"Served him right. Why didn't he buy one and not pay for it, like any other gentleman?"

AEVICE is like a policeman, often to be met with when not wanted; but when really wanted never to be found.

THERE are 110 Pretesant misssionaries in China.

P. L. DUSTON,

SADDLE AND HARNESS MAKER,

Corner Front and Railroad streets,

Knight's Landing.

WOULD RESPECTFULLY CALL THE attention of the public that he has opened and permanently located himself at the above place, having just received a new lot of

Harness, Saddles, Bridles, Collars, Whips, Etc.

ap12-tf P. L. DUSTON.

E. & C. CRUHLER.

COLUMBUS BREWERY,

Corner of C and 16th streets,

Sacramento.

LAGER of the FINEST QUALITY may be obtained in any quantity at this well known establishment and at the DEPOT—

Gruhler's Saloon,

Sixth street, between J and K streets.

☞Orders from the Country promptly attended to. nov9-tf

CHEAPER THAN THE CHEAPEST,

—AND—

AS GOOD AS THE BEST!!

CHARLES ST. LOUIS,

MANUFACTURING

JEWELER AND WATCH MAKER.

All kinds of Jewelry and Diamond Settings made to order at short notice. Particular attention paid to repairing

Watches, Clocks, Music Boxes and Jewelry,

at prices twenty per cent. lower than Sacramento prices.

All work waranted to give entire satisfaction, or no charges made.

"Union Building," Knight's Landing. You will C. St. Louis at the window. dec26-tf

GEO. W. STEWART,

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION

Merchant,

AND WHOLESALE DEALER IN

GROCERIES, PROVISION, FLOUR, GRAIN

Etc.. etc., etc.

No. 45 Front street, between J and K,

SACRAMENTO.

☞Seed Wheat, Oats, Barley and Wild Oats, in quantities to suit buyers.

jan24-3m

BAKER & HAMILTON,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Farming Implements & Machines,

J STREET, BETWEEN FRONT AND 2D,

Sacramento.

VIZ: Threshing, reaping and mowing, machines; horse hay rakes, cast and steel plows, plow castings, cultivators, harrows, harrow teeth, churns, cheese presses, grain cradles, seed sowers, corn planters, corn shellers, hoes, horse hoes, shovels, spades and trowels, garden shears, reels and lines, garden rakes, straw cutters, sugar mills, fan mills, hay and manure forks, hay knives, axes, hatchets, ax-handles, sickles, scythes, snathes, bush scythes, road scrapers, grind stones, wheel barrows, sausage cutters and stuffers, ox yokes and bows, patent bow pins, budding and pruning knives, well wheels and buckets, etc., etc.

PATENT COMBINED GANG PLOW, SEED SOWER AND HARROW.

We have purchased the right this great labor-saving implement for the State of California, and are having a number made in the Atlantic States for this market.

With this combined Machine one man, with six horses, can do the work of three twelve inch plows, besides sowing the grain, and harrowing it in as he proceeds, thus finishing his work in the best manner possible, without being obliged to travel over the plowed ground. This Machine was very thoroughly tested by the farmers of Santa Clara county, where some eighty are now in use; also, by the Messrs. Hensel & Kethley, of this county, and Messrs Hoppin Brothers, near Cacheville, Yolo county. It is made very substantial; is not liable to get out of order, and being on large truck wheels, the Gang Plow, Seed Rower and Harrow, runs lighter than three plows would, cutting the same amount of land.

We are desirous of having these plows generally introduced throughout the State, and are therefore prepared to offer very favorable inducements to farmers and the trade. The following are some of the names of our customers who have used them for the past two seasons:

Sacramento county—Hensel & Kethley.
Yolo county.—Hoppin Brothers, L M Curtis, Caleb Davis, C Travers, A J Scroggins.
Sutter county.—M Boulware, A L Chandler.
Colusa county.—James Timothy, J Crouch.
Butte county.—Major J Bidwell.
Placer county.—E Miles.

...ALSO...

Field, Grass, Herd, Flower AND GARDEN SEEDS

A large portion of which are imported by Express, and selected by experienced Seedsmen in the East, packed in hermetically sealed cases, and guaranteed.

Hand and horse Hay Presses made to order.

nov22-3m

YOLO HOUSE,

Front Street,

Knight's Landing.

MRS. A.M UPDEGRAFF would respectfully announce to her friends and the public that she has resumed the above House and is prepared to accommodate the traveling Public and permanent Boarders in the best maner.

THE TABLE

Is supplied with every luxury of the season, and everything will be done to insure the comfort of the guests of this House.

Lodging Department

being thoroughly renovated, is fited up in a style not surpassed by any hotel in the State.

Attached is a

BAR,

in which will be kept the very best wines, liquors and cigars that can be had in the market; also, one of the finest Billiard Tables in the country. There are also attached, large, commodious *STABLES, CORRALS, ETC.*

The proprietress has spared neither trouble nor expense to make it one of the pleasantest places in the State.

feb14-tf MRS. A. M. UPDEGRAFF.

CACHEVILLE HOTEL.

W. Campbell, Proprietor.

THE PROPRIETOR TAKES PLEASure in announcing to his numerous friends and acquaintances that he has taken the above Hotel, and is now ready to accommodate families and permanent boarders, in the best style and most satisfactory manner.

The DINING ROOM is spacious, and is well calculated to accommodate any number of guests.

The BAR-ROOM is also large, and will at all times be supplied with the choicest brands of WINES and LIQUORS that can be procured in the San Francisco market.

The proprietor has spared neither trouble or expense in fitting up this Hotel in all its essential appointments, to make it the best Hotel north of Sacramento.

Mr. Campbell hopes by strict attention to business, and a desire on his part to please his patrons, to receive a share of the public patronage. W. CAMPBELL.

Cacheville, March 29, 1862. m29-tf

LICK HOUSE,

ALSTROM & CO.—The undersigned, formerly proprietors of the Oriental Hotel, respectfully inform the public that they have purchased the Lease and Furniture of the Lick House. Our friends and the public can rest assured that we shall leave nothing undone to merit their patronage.

It is conceded that the Lick House, has far superior advantages over all other hotels in California.

The house being but three stores high, the rooms are easy of accsss, well lighted, and contain all the modern improvements; the staircase and halls are wide, spacious and airy.

The Kitchen and Pantry are being enlarged, and we are certain of being able to give complete satisfaction in the Dining-hall department.

The Office will be under the superintendence of Mr. FRANK J. LAWLOR, late of the St. Nicholas, New York.

S. ALSTROM,
G. S. JOHNSON,
J. M. LAWLOR.

San Francisco, Cal., April, 1863. ap25-tf

MECHANICS' EXCHANGE,

(FIRE-PROOF BRICK BUILDING)

DEUTSCHES CASTHANS,

I street, between Front and Second,

SACRAMENTO.

HENRY TRECHLER,.....Proprietor.

This House is in the immediate vicinity of the Steamboat Landings and Railroad Depot. The Best accommodations for Families at moderate terms.

Board per week, $4 50; with Lodgings, $5 50 Meals, 37½ cents; Beds, 25 and 50 cents.

N. B.—Red and White Wine, of Yolo county manufacture, always on hand.

jan24-3m

NEWS DEALERS

AND BOOKSELLERS.

READ AND REMEMBER!

THAT I have baoken up the combination of Book Dealers in this city, and now sell our paper covered New Novels at the

Old Rates of 15 and 30 Cents,

Of which I have a large and well assorted stock of the latest Publications, by the Best Autors, just arrived.

JOHN STRATMAN,

Wholesale News Dealer,

Packs and forwards all the Daily and Weekly Newspapers, Magazines, etc., to all parts of the country, with great dispatch.

I sell at Prices that defy Competition.

I have special arrangements with all the different Publishers and stationers in the East, and furnish the trade with Books, Stationery, Blank Books, Music, Portraits, Prints, Medals, Melaniotypes, etc. I have unequaled facilities and guarantee dealers the closest attention and accustomed liberality. I say it with pride, that I have country customers who have been dealing with me for the last six years.

Send for my Price List and give me a trial.

JOHN STRATMAN,

N. E. corner Washington & Sansome streets,
ap25-tf *San Francisco.*

JAS. BOWSTEAD. JACOB WELTY.

UNION IRON & BRASS FOUNDRY

AND MACHINE SHOP, Front street bet. N and O, Sacramento.

Steam Engines and Boilers built to order; Castings and Machinery, of every description, Steamboat and Quartz Machinery constructed, fitted up or repaired. All kinds of Building Castings; Saw, Grist, Malt and Bark Mills; Horse Power and Car Wheels. All orders filled promptly, and at as low rates as any establishment here or in San Francisco.

jy6-tf BOWSTEAD & CO.

Seeds! Seeds!!

G. L. SUYDAM & CO.,

(Successors to A. P. SMITH & CO.,)

DEALERS IN

FRUITS, SEEDS, TREES, ETC.,

No. 40 J street, between Second and Third,

SACRAMENTO.

jna 25-tf

CHOICE

WINES AND BRANDIES.

FINE OLD PORT,
FINE OLD SHERRY,
FINE OLD BRANDIES.

We ask the attention of purchasers to our large and well selected stock, which will be sold at the very lowest market rates.

McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

COGNAC.

50 EIGHTH (⅛) casks "Jules Duret," in double packages.

—ALSO—

200 eighth casks "Jules Duret," in single packages, for sale low, by

McWilliams & Co.,

MARTEL BRANDY.

20 HHDS. of this celebrated brand, in bond, for sale by McWilliams & Co..

WINES.

CLARETS of the highest quality choice Old Maderia, for sale by

McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

CHAMPAGNE.

200 BASKETS "Piper & Co's." Heidsick for sale by McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

OLD RYE WHISKEY.

PEACH BRANDY and Apple Brandy, for sale by McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

OLD TOM.

5 Puncheons "OLD TOM," of Booth's Brand, for sale at a low figure, by

McWilliams & Co.,

IRISH AND SCOTCH WHISKEY.

JAMISON Sons' Dublin Malt Whisky,
Islay Malt Whisky,
Harvey's Highland Malt Whisky.

These are Pure and Old, and finer than any heretofore in this market.

McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

RUM.

JAMAICA, St. Croix and New England.

McWilliams & Co.

CALIFORNIA WINE.

2,000 Gallons Los Angelos Wine, for sale low.

—ALSO—

100 cases Sansevain's

McWilliams & Co.

ALE AND PORTER.

200 Gasks Alsop's and Barclay's bottled Ale and Porter.

McWilliams & Co.

COGNAC.

A Small Lot James Hennessy Cognac, very old and fine. McWillams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

jy6-tf **Sacramento.**

TO THE PUBLIC.

Dry Goods, Splendid New Stock!

RE-OPENING

OF THE

OLD STORE, 83 J ST.

SACRAMENTO,

WITH HANDSOME IMPROVEMENTS.

O'CONNELL, RYAN & CO.

Respectfully announce that they are now prepared to supply all their old customers. Their stock being entirely NEW and carefully selected, will be found to comprise the MOST DESIRABLE GOODS IN THE TRADE. Their prices shall be

THE VERY LOWEST!

83 J street, between Third and Fourth

OLD STORE.

dec27-3m

NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!

DRY GOODS!

GREAT OPENING SALE

...OF...

DRY GOODS, CARPETS, ETC.,

AT

D. LANDERS & CO'S,

IMPORTERS,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS.

NOS. 75 AND 77 J STREET,

SACRAMENTO.

Having Purchased our Entire

STOCK OF

DRY GOODS, CARPETS, ETC.,

IN THE

Eastern and Foreign Markets,

Before the late advances, we are enabled to offer inducements to the public not surpassed by any house in California. Our business will always be conducted on strictly cash principles, and *ONE PRICE SYSTEM*, from which there will be no deviation.

Those wishing to purchase will find it to their advantage to examine our stock before purchasing elsewhere.

D. LANDERS & CO.,

Nos. 75 and 77 J street, Sacramento,

No. 4 Third street, and No. 705 Market street,

SAN FRANCISCO.

dec27-3m

FENCE YOUR LANDS!!

FARMERS AND RANCHMEN!!!

BY USING the Wire Strand we manufacture expressly for that purpose. You can do so *Quicker, Neater, Cheaper and more Permanently*, that will any other material. Strand made in half mile lengths, on reals ready for use. A. S. HALLIDIE & CO.,

No. 412 Clay street, San Francisco.

jan31-3m

IMPROVED FARMS TO LET OR SELL

GREAT INDUCEMENTS

TO

EMIGRANTS AND FARMERS!!

THE undersigned has several Thousand Acres of Land to Lease or Rent to parties wishing to cultivate. The land is of the richest and most fertile in the Sacramento Valley, and produces the finest crops of wheat, barley and oats in Yolo county. The land is all under good board fence, and it will be let in quantities to suit.

All improvements put on the land by cultivators or rentors, will be taken at their appraised valuation at the expiration of the term of the lease.

The land will be rented at a cash rent of $3 00 per acre per annum, or one-fourth of the crop, at the the option of the renter, with the reserved privilege of buying at an agreed price.

Parties wishing to make division fences, the lumber will be furnished free for the purpose.

When parties Rent the land, the pasturage is reserved after the crops are secured.

For further particulars, apply on the premices to, JEROME C. DAVIS,

Putah Greek

S. W. RAVELEY, Agent,
Knight's Landing. nov1-tf

FARMS FOR SALE!

WE, THE UNDERSIGNED, OFFER FOR sale, in tracts to suit purchasers, Sixteen Thousand acres of land, lying in Gache Creek Canon, Yolo county, being a part of the Rancho Canada De Capay.

Terms of sale—One-third cash, one-third in one year, one-third in two years, with interest at the rate of one per cent. per month. Title perfect or no sale.

The above is of the most fertile and productive grain and grass lands in the State, and superior to any for the culture of the grape and other fruit. We have a vinyard of 35,000 vines, and orchard of about 3,000 fruit trees, which show themselves the superiority of the locality for such purposes.

For further particulars, apply to KELLY, MOTT & CO., 148 J street, Sacramento, or on the Ranch of

nov1-tf ARNOLD & GILLIG.

DR HALL'S BALSAM FOR the Lungs is highly recommended by citizens whose names and residence will be found in the pamphlets, giving evidence of astonishing cures of Consumption, by using this medicine. Give it a trial. REDINGTON & CO., Agents, 416 and 418 Front street, san Francisco. dec6-6m

BROWN'S BRONCHIAL TROCHES.

COLDS! COUGHS!!

Brown's Bronchial Troche

Cure Cough, Cold, Hoarseness, Influenza, any Irritation or Soreness of the Throat, relieves the Hacking cough in Consumption, Bronchitis, Asthma, Catarrh, clear and give strength to the voice of

PUBLIC SPEAKERS and SINGERS.

Few are aware of the importance of checksng a cough or "SLIGHT COLD in its first stage. that which in the beginning would yield to a mild remedy, if neglected, soon attacks the lungs. "*Brown's Bronchial Troches*" are a most valuable article, especially so at this season of the year, when *coughs, colds, Bronchitis, Influenza, Hoarseness and Sore Throat* are so prevalent. The Troches give sure and almost immediate relief. Sold by all Druggists in the United States, at 25 cents a box.

REDINGTON & CO.,
416 and 418 Front st., San Francisco,
dec6-6m General Agents.

IN TIME OF HEALTH

PREPARE FOR SICKNESS.—It is preposterous to think that because we are in health, disease will never overtake us. How many have gone forth in the morning and returned home to lay down upon beds of sickness for months! We would remind our readers, that, for family medicine nothing can equal SCOVILL'S BLOOD AND LIVER SYRUP. Of Humors it is a sure exterminator.—Scrofula and Cancer, Rheumatism and Neuralgia, are all cured by this magical remedy. REDINGTON & CO., Agents, 416 and 418 Front street, San Francisco. dec6-6m

W. J. PRATHER,

DENTIST.

TEETH neatly and substantially filled with pure gold, oscheoplasty, or amalgam, at reduced prices. Also, all kinds of plate work on the most aproved style. Particular attention paid to all diseases of the teeth, and Palatine Obsturators inserted.

Office at Yolo City, Yolo County.

Dr. Prather will visit persons at their residences and perform operations if desired.

Address Yolo Post Office, Yolo County.

N. B.—All work done will be warranted.

aug24-tf

COUNTY SURVEYOR.

Amos Matthews, County Surveyor,

OFFICE—BELOW WARING'S HOTEL,

WASHINGTON.

Will promptly attend to all orders in the line of his profession.

AMOS MATHEWS.

Swamp Land Affidavits may be made before Charles F. Reed, who will forward them to me. Mr. Reed has the necessary Blanks.

may17-tf.

1862. 1862.

HATS! CAPS! HATS!

JUST RECEIVED, FROM

Europe and the Eastern States, by

LAMOTT,

HATTER

A Large and Magnificent Lot of New Styles of

SOFT AND STRAW HATS,

ALL OF WHICH WILL BE

Sold at Prices Lower than any House in the State.

The Stock Comprises the Following:

The Zephyr Hat, the Canton Hat, the Jeddo the Dunatable Hat, the Panama Hat, the Maricaibo Hat, the Fayar Hat, the Leghorn Hat, the Princeton Hat, the Peruvian Hat—both soft and stiff,—the Cassimere Hat—both soft and stiff, of different shapes and color,—the Blue, White, and Drab Beaver—Dress style; the Otter, Seal and Nova Scotia Stock Hat; the Black, Drab, Pearl and Brown Stage Hat.

SOFT HATS, OF

BEAVER,	*WHITE,*
NULRIA,	*BLACK.*
RUSSIA,	*BROWN,*
NANKEEN,	*CLARET,*

CINNAMON AND DRAB COLORS

Of Every Conceivable Shape.

CHILDREN'S HATS AND CAPS,

IN LARGE QUANTITIES.

SILK HATS,

Of the New Style and all Styles, Made to Order.

☞And Hundreds of other kinds, too numerous to mention, at

LAMOTT'S,

july12-tf 37 J Street, near corner 2d.

VAN WINKLE & DUNCAN.

DEALERS IN

IRON, STEEL, CUMBERLAND COAL, BLACKSMITHS' TOOLS, &c.

Sole Proprietors of the Salmon & Bliss

TIRE UPSETTING MACHINES,

The best Labor-Saving Machine now in use.

NEW YORK

HAND MADE HORSE NAILS,

A very superior article.

Large Head Tire Rivet Pins to Fit all Sizes.

Particular attention paid to orders from the Country.

93 J Street, and 22, 24, and 26, 4th Street,

july5-tf **SACRAMENTO.**

☞ TAKE NOTICE! ☜

LUMBER! LUMBER! LUMBER!

—AND—

POSTS,

Of all kinds, can be obtained at the

KNIGHT'S LANDING LUMBER YARD.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING OPENED a Lumber Yard at the above place, is now prepared to sell all kinds of Posts and Lumber at the same price as furnished in Sacramento.

The facilities I have for furnishing Lumber at the prices, is accounted for by my having my own steamer and barges.

I would call the attention of those wanting Lumber or Posts, to call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.

CAPT. TRUEWORTHY,

n30-tf Knight's Landing.

PATRONIZE HOME INDUSTRY!!!

CALIFORNIA MARBLE.

HAVING been awarded the First Prizes at the different State Fairs for Monumental work, we would respectfully call Particular Attention to our specimens of California Marble, and Workmanship now on hand. It is the best Marble ever found in the United States, and is not excelled in Europe for general purposes. It is free from flint or iron, more compact, of finer texture, and susceptible of as high a polish as the best Italian. As we quarry our own Marble, and are practical workmen in it, we can furnish anything in our line Cheaper than the Cheapest.

And as Good as the Best! To satisfy yourselves of the fact, please call at our

Premium Pioneer Marble Works,

K street, between 5ih and 6th,

SACRAMENTO.

A. AITKIN & CO.

☞Sculpture and Ornamental work done to order. jan24-tf

REMOVAL.

R. T. BROWN & CO.

Have Removed to the Store

(Formerly occupied by Lockwood & Hendrie)

CORNER FOURTH AND J STREETS,

SACRAMENTO.

Where they are now Opening

NEW STYLES OF FALL CLOTHING

—AND—

FURNISHING GOODS,

To which they invite Attention.

nov22-3m

BOYS' CLOTHING

We have Just Received a Large Assortment of

BOYS' AND CHILDRENS'

CLOTHING

...OF...

NEW AND DESIRABLE STYLES,

Which we offer at Low Prices.

R. T. BROWN & CO.,

Cor. 4th and J streets, Sacramento.

nov22-3m

Toilet Articles,

TO which the attention of the Ladies is invited. Just received and for sale at

Raveley's.